

**ALL RING TECH CO., LTD. AND
SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT
MARCH 31, 2023 AND 2022**

For the convenience of readers and for information purpose only, the auditors' report and the accompanying financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. In the event of any discrepancy between the English version and the original Chinese version or any differences in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language auditors' report and financial statements shall prevail.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT TRANSLATED FROM CHINESE

To the Board of Directors and Shareholders of All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of All Ring Tech Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries (the “Group”) as at March 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, of changes in equity and of cash flows for the three-month periods then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, “Interim Financial Reporting” that came into effect as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the following paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, “Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity” of the Republic of China. A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion

As explained in Note 4(3), the financial statements and related information disclosed in Note 13 of insignificant consolidated subsidiaries as of and for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 were not reviewed by independent auditors. Those statements reflect total assets of NT\$538,153 thousand and NT\$543,084 thousand, constituting 13% and 12% of the consolidated total assets, and total liabilities of NT\$36,919 thousand and NT\$40,452 thousand, constituting 3% and 2% of the

consolidated total liabilities as at March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and total comprehensive income of NT\$2,345 thousand and NT\$2,643 thousand, both constituting 2% of the consolidated total comprehensive income for the three-month periods then ended, respectively.

Qualified Conclusion

Except for the adjustments to the consolidated financial statements, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of certain consolidated subsidiaries been reviewed by independent auditors as described in the Basis for qualified conclusion section above, based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as at March 31, 2023 and 2022, and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the three-month periods then ended in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" that came into effect as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission.

Lin Yung-Chih

Independent Auditors

Lin Tzu-Shu

PricewaterhouseCoopers, Taiwan

Republic of China

April 25, 2023

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the financial position and results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than the Republic of China. The standards, procedures and practices in the Republic of China governing the audit of such financial statements may differ from those generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than the Republic of China. Accordingly, the accompanying consolidated financial statements and independent auditors' report are not intended for use by those who are not informed about the accounting principles or auditing standards generally accepted in the Republic of China, and their applications in practice.

As the financial statements are the responsibility of the management, PricewaterhouseCoopers cannot accept any liability for the use of, or reliance on, the English translation or for any errors or misunderstandings that may derive from the translation.

ALL RING TECH CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

(The consolidated balance sheets as of March 31, 2023 and 2022 are reviewed, not audited)

Assets	Notes	March 31, 2023		December 31, 2022		March 31, 2022		
		AMOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%	
Current assets								
1100	Cash and cash equivalents	6(1)	\$ 1,323,155	33	\$ 1,394,524	34	\$ 1,606,119	35
1136	Financial assets at amortised cost-	6(3)						
	current		43,190	1	42,916	1	30,205	1
1150	Notes receivable, net	6(4)	26,416	1	45,278	1	42,294	1
1170	Accounts receivable, net	6(4) and 12	477,065	12	599,657	14	859,515	19
1200	Other receivables		2,890	-	1,556	-	17,825	-
130X	Inventories	6(5)(7)	682,590	17	710,538	17	753,697	16
1410	Prepayments		9,156	-	7,248	-	9,823	-
11XX	Total current assets		<u>2,564,462</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>2,801,717</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>3,319,478</u>	<u>72</u>
Non-current assets								
1510	Financial assets at fair value	6(2)(12)						
	through profit or loss - non-current		90	-	180	-	4,300	-
1517	Financial assets at fair value	6(6)						
	through other comprehensive							
	income - non-current		464,318	12	349,116	8	613,414	13
1535	Financial assets at amortised cost -	6(3) and 8						
	non-current		2,403	-	2,403	-	15,403	-
1600	Property, plant and equipment	6(7) and 8	822,405	20	829,440	20	526,100	11
1755	Right-of-use assets	6(8)	60,413	2	63,302	2	74,554	2
1780	Intangible assets	6(9)	26,245	1	28,162	1	10,466	-
1840	Deferred income tax assets	6(24)	39,152	1	41,713	1	37,279	1
1915	Prepayments for business facilities	6(9)	-	-	-	-	20,666	1
1920	Guarantee deposits paid		14,160	-	14,173	-	4,873	-
1960	Prepayments for investments -	6(6)						
	non-current		10,000	-	20,000	1	-	-
1990	Other non-current assets		12,418	-	14,529	-	12,366	-
15XX	Total non-current assets		<u>1,451,604</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>1,363,018</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>1,319,421</u>	<u>28</u>
1XXX	Total assets		<u>\$ 4,016,066</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 4,164,735</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 4,638,899</u>	<u>100</u>

(Continued)

ALL RING TECH CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

(The consolidated balance sheets as of March 31, 2023 and 2022 are reviewed, not audited)

Liabilities and Equity	Notes	March 31, 2023		December 31, 2022		March 31, 2022		
		AMOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%	
Current liabilities								
2130	Current contract liabilities	6(17)	\$ 95,135	3	\$ 49,499	1	\$ 58,847	1
2150	Notes payable		963	-	963	-	9,192	-
2170	Accounts payable	7	175,648	4	357,618	9	546,931	12
2200	Other payables	6(10)	179,678	5	274,633	7	210,547	5
2230	Current income tax liabilities	6(24)	50,033	1	36,458	1	95,380	2
2250	Provisions for liabilities - current	6(11)	12,946	-	16,541	-	21,267	-
2280	Lease liabilities - current		7,898	-	10,101	-	7,465	-
2310	Advance receipts		12,808	-	14,723	-	-	-
21XX	Total current liabilities		<u>535,109</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>760,536</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>949,629</u>	<u>20</u>
Non-current liabilities								
2530	Bonds payable	6(12)	846,972	21	874,714	21	964,343	21
2570	Deferred income tax liabilities	6(24)	25,708	1	42,865	1	25,707	-
2580	Lease liabilities - non-current		24,056	-	24,606	1	37,545	1
2640	Net defined benefit liabilities - non-current	6(13)	26,378	1	26,343	1	28,007	1
2645	Guarantee deposits received		3,810	-	3,793	-	2,503	-
25XX	Total non-current liabilities		<u>926,924</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>972,321</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>1,058,105</u>	<u>23</u>
2XXX	Total liabilities		<u>1,462,033</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>1,732,857</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>2,007,734</u>	<u>43</u>
Equity								
Share capital								
3110	Common stock	6(14)	833,239	21	833,239	20	833,239	18
3200	Capital surplus	6(12)(15)	464,689	12	466,556	10	473,211	10
	Retained earnings	6(6)(16)						
3310	Legal reserve		335,430	8	335,430	8	281,334	6
3320	Special reserve		22,672	1	22,672	1	22,737	-
3350	Unappropriated retained earnings		836,071	21	822,167	20	852,153	18
3400	Other equity interest	6(6)	196,282	4	86,164	2	234,940	6
3500	Treasury stocks	6(14)	(134,350)	(3)	(134,350)	(3)	(66,449)	(1)
3XXX	Total equity		<u>2,554,033</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>2,431,878</u>	<u>58</u>	<u>2,631,165</u>	<u>57</u>
	Significant contingent liabilities and unrecognised contract commitments	9						
3X2X	Total liabilities and equity		<u>\$ 4,016,066</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 4,164,735</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 4,638,899</u>	<u>100</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

ALL RING TECH CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars, except for earnings per share amounts)
(REVIEWED, NOT AUDITED)

Items	Notes	For the three-month periods ended March 31,			
		2023		2022	
		AMOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%
4000 Operating revenue	6(17)	\$ 227,758	100	\$ 629,591	100
5000 Operating costs	6(5)(9)(13)(22)(23) and 7	(113,178)	(50)	(337,173)	(53)
5900 Net operating margin		114,580	50	292,418	47
Operating expenses	6(9)(13)(22)(23), 7 and 12				
6100 Selling expenses		(14,562)	(6)	(16,604)	(3)
6200 General and administrative expenses		(23,690)	(10)	(36,075)	(6)
6300 Research and development expenses		(67,116)	(30)	(90,810)	(14)
6450 Expected credit gains (losses)		2,955	1	(5,217)	(1)
6000 Total operating expenses		(102,413)	(45)	(148,706)	(24)
6900 Operating profit		12,167	5	143,712	23
Non-operating income and expenses					
7100 Interest income	6(18)	4,055	2	341	-
7010 Other income	6(6)(19)	8,697	4	9,283	1
7020 Other gains and losses	6(2)(7)(12)(20) and 12	(8,353)	(4)	27,334	4
7050 Finance costs	6(8)(12)(21)	(2,815)	(1)	(1,527)	-
7000 Total non-operating income and expenses		1,584	1	35,431	5
7900 Profit before income tax		13,751	6	179,143	28
7950 Income tax benefit (expense)	6(24)	170	-	(30,025)	(5)
8200 Profit for the period		\$ 13,921	6	\$ 149,118	23
Other comprehensive income					
Components of other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss					
8316 Unrealised gain on valuation of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	6(6)	\$ 109,207	48	\$ 2,076	-
Components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss					
8361 Financial statements translation differences of foreign operations		894	-	15,371	3
8300 Total other comprehensive income for the period		\$ 110,101	48	\$ 17,447	3
8500 Total comprehensive income for the period		\$ 124,022	54	\$ 166,565	26
Profit attributable to:					
8610 Owners of the parent		\$ 13,921	6	\$ 149,118	23
Comprehensive income attributable to:					
8710 Owners of the parent		\$ 124,022	54	\$ 166,565	26
Earnings per share (in dollars)					
9750 Basic	6(25)	\$ 0.17		\$ 1.83	
9850 Diluted		\$ 0.17		\$ 1.82	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

ALL RING TECH CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)
(REVIEWED, NOT AUDITED)

	Notes	Capital Surplus			Retained Earnings			Other Equity Interest			Treasury stocks	Total equity
		Share capital - common stock	Additional paid-in capital	Treasury share transactions	Stock options	Legal reserve	Special reserve	Unappropriated retained earnings	Financial statements translation differences of foreign operations	Unrealised gains (losses) on valuation of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		
<u>For the three-month period ended March 31, 2022</u>												
Balance at January 1, 2022		\$ 833,239	\$ 310,803	\$ -	\$ 108	\$ 281,334	\$ 22,737	\$ 682,546	(\$ 37,132)	\$ 275,114	(\$ 66,449)	\$2,302,300
Net income for the three-month period ended March 31, 2022		-	-	-	-	-	-	149,118	-	-	-	149,118
Other comprehensive income for the three-month period ended March 31, 2022	6(6)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,371	2,076	-	17,447
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	-	-	-	-	-	149,118	15,371	2,076	-	166,565
Disposal of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	6(6)	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,489	-	(20,489)	-	-
Conversion options of convertible bonds	6(12)	-	-	-	162,300	-	-	-	-	-	-	162,300
Balance at March 31, 2022		\$ 833,239	\$ 310,803	\$ -	\$ 162,408	\$ 281,334	\$ 22,737	\$ 852,153	(\$ 21,761)	\$ 256,701	(\$ 66,449)	\$2,631,165
<u>For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023</u>												
Balance at January 1, 2023		\$ 833,239	\$ 310,803	\$ 9,798	\$ 145,955	\$ 335,430	\$ 22,672	\$ 822,167	(\$ 23,403)	\$ 109,567	(\$ 134,350)	\$2,431,878
Net income for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023		-	-	-	-	-	-	13,921	-	-	-	13,921
Other comprehensive income for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023	6(6)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	894	109,207	-	110,101
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	-	-	-	-	-	13,921	894	109,207	-	124,022
Disposal of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	6(6)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(17)	-	17	-	-
Repurchase of convertible bonds	6(12)	-	-	3,195	(5,062)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,867)
Balance at March 31, 2023		\$ 833,239	\$ 310,803	\$ 12,993	\$ 140,893	\$ 335,430	\$ 22,672	\$ 836,071	(\$ 22,509)	\$ 218,791	(\$ 134,350)	\$2,554,033

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

ALL RING TECH CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)
(REVIEWED, NOT AUDITED)

	Notes	For the three-month periods ended March 31,	
		2023	2022
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</u>			
Profit before tax		\$ 13,751	\$ 179,143
Adjustments			
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss)			
Loss (gain) on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	6(2)(20)	90	(1,600)
Expected credit (gains) losses	12	(2,955)	5,217
(Reversal of allowance) provision for inventory market price decline	6(5)	(471)	2,697
Depreciation	6(7)(8)(20)	11,191	9,913
Amortisation	6(9)(22)	1,921	1,293
Gain from repurchase of convertible bonds	6(12)(20)	(1,188)	-
Interest income	6(18)	(4,055)	(341)
Dividend income	6(6)(19)	(1,319)	(4,276)
Interest expense	6(21)	2,815	1,527
Changes in operating assets and liabilities			
Changes in operating assets			
Notes receivable		18,862	136,503
Accounts receivable		125,539	(48,844)
Other receivables		(1,334)	(9,827)
Inventories		27,961	(34,731)
Prepayments		(1,908)	6,466
Changes in operating liabilities			
Current contract liabilities		45,636	31,584
Notes payable		-	26
Accounts payable		(181,970)	(157,151)
Other payables		(94,955)	(56,892)
Provisions for liabilities - current		(3,595)	(1,834)
Advance receipts		(1,915)	-
Net defined benefit liabilities - non-current		35	250
Cash (outflow) inflow generated from operations		(47,864)	59,123
Dividends received		1,319	4,276
Interest received		4,055	341
Interest paid		(186)	(327)
Income tax paid		(851)	-
Net cash flows (used in) from operating activities		(43,527)	63,413

(Continued)

ALL RING TECH CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)
(REVIEWED, NOT AUDITED)

	Notes	For the three-month periods ended March 31,	
		2023	2022
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</u>			
Acquisition of financial assets at amortised cost		(\$ 274)	(\$ 1,162)
Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		-	(172,896)
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	6(6)	4,005	52,131
Cash paid for acquisition of property, plant and equipment	6(26)	(94)	(2,666)
Acquisition of intangible assets		-	(4,833)
Cash paid for prepayments for business facilities	6(26)	-	(12,771)
Decrease (increase) in guarantee deposits paid		13	(223)
Decrease (increase) in other non-current assets		2,111	(1,601)
Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities		<u>5,761</u>	<u>(144,021)</u>
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</u>			
Repayment of short-term borrowings	6(27)	-	(80,000)
Repayment of lease principal	6(27)	(2,753)	(1,489)
Net amount of issuance of convertible bonds	6(27)	-	1,122,743
Repurchase of convertible bonds	6(12)(27)	(31,050)	-
Net cash flows (used in) from financing activities		<u>(33,803)</u>	<u>1,041,254</u>
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		200	8,193
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents		(71,369)	968,839
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	6(1)	1,394,524	637,280
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	6(1)	<u>\$ 1,323,155</u>	<u>\$ 1,606,119</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

ALL RING TECH CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED MARCH 31, 2023 AND 2022

(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars, except as otherwise indicated)

(REVIEWED, NOT AUDITED)

1. HISTORY AND ORGANISATION

(1) All Ring Tech Co., Ltd. (the “Company”) was incorporated as a company limited by shares under the provisions of the Company Act of the Republic of China (R.O.C.) on May 24, 1996. Its primary business includes the design, manufacture, and assembly of automation machines, the research, development, and design of computer software, and the manufacture of optical instruments.

(2) The common shares of the Company have been listed on the Taipei Exchange since September 2002.

2. THE DATE OF AUTHORISATION FOR ISSUANCE OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND PROCEDURES FOR AUTHORISATION

These consolidated financial statements were authorised for issuance by the Board of Directors on April 25, 2023.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW STANDARDS, AMENDMENTS AND INTERPRETATIONS

(1) Effect of the adoption of new issuances of or amendments to International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”) that came into effect as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission (“FSC”)

New standards, interpretations and amendments endorsed by the FSC and became effective from 2023 are as follows:

New Standards, Interpretations and Amendments	Effective date by International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB")
Amendments to IAS 1, ‘Disclosure of accounting policies’	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IAS 8, ‘Definition of accounting estimates’	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IAS 12, ‘Deferred tax related to assets and liabilities arising from a single transaction’	January 1, 2023

The above standards and interpretations have no significant impact to the Group’s financial condition and financial performance based on the Group’s assessment.

(2) Effect of new issuances of or amendments to IFRSs as endorsed by the FSC but not yet adopted by the Group

None.

(3) IFRSs issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

New standards, interpretations and amendments issued by IASB but not yet included in the IFRSs as endorsed by the FSC are as follows:

New Standards, Interpretations and Amendments	Effective date by ISAB
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28, 'Sale or contribution of assets between an investor and its associate or joint venture'	To be determined by IASB
Amendments to IFRS 16, 'Lease liability in a sale and leaseback'	January 1, 2024
IFRS 17, 'Insurance contracts'	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17, 'Insurance contracts'	January 1, 2023
Amendment to IFRS 17, 'Initial application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 – comparative information'	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IAS 1, 'Classification of liabilities as current or non-current'	January 1, 2024
Amendments to IAS 1, 'Non-current liabilities with covenants'	January 1, 2024

The above standards and interpretations have no significant impact to the Group's financial condition and financial performance based on the Group's assessment.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Except for the compliance statement, basis of preparation, basis of consolidation and the additional descriptions described below, the other principal accounting policies are in agreement with Note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. These policies have been consistently applied to all the periods presented, unless otherwise stated.

(1) Compliance statement

- A. The consolidated financial statements of the Group have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting' that came into effect as endorsed by the FSC.
- B. These consolidated financial statements should be read together with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(2) Basis of preparation

- A. Except for the following items, these consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention:
 - (a) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.
 - (b) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income.
 - (c) Defined benefit liabilities recognised based on the net amount of pension fund assets less present value of defined benefit obligation.
- B. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRSs requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgment in the process of applying the Group's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgment or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the consolidated financial statements are disclosed in Note 5.

(3) Basis of consolidation

- A. Basis for preparation of consolidated financial statements:

The basis for preparation of these consolidated financial statements is consistent with those for the preparation of consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

B. The consolidated subsidiaries and changes of the current period are as follows:

Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Main business activities	Ownership (%)			Description
			March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2022	
All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	PAI FU INTERNATIONAL LIMITED	Mechanical engineering automation, and research, development and design of software	100.00	100.00	100.00	Note 2
	Uni-Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	Other machine manufacture industry, electrical appliances, audio visual electronics and international trading industry	100.00	100.00	100.00	Note 2
	IMAGINE GROUP LIMITED	Investment business	71.60	71.60	71.60	Note 1 Note 2
PAI FU INTERNATIONAL LIMITED	Kunshan All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	Research, development, and manufacture of specialized electronic equipment used for cutting capacitance and inductance; sales of self-manufactured products and provision of corresponding technology testing services	100.00	100.00	100.00	Note 2
	IMAGINE GROUP LIMITED	Investment business	28.40	28.40	28.40	Note 1 Note 2

Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Main business activities	Ownership (%)			Description
			March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2022	
IMAGINE GROUP LIMITED	All Ring Tech (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	Research, development, and manufacture of specialized electronic equipment, testing of instruments and accessories; sales of self-manufactured products and provision of corresponding technology testing services	100.00	100.00	100.00	Note 2

Note 1: The Company and its subsidiaries own, directly or indirectly, more than 50% of the shares of these companies.

Note 2: The financial statements and related information disclosed in Note 13 of insignificant consolidated subsidiaries as of and for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 were not reviewed by independent auditors.

C. Subsidiaries not included in the consolidated financial statements: None.

D. Adjustments for subsidiaries with different balance sheet dates: None.

E. Significant restrictions: None.

F. Subsidiaries that have non-controlling interests that are material to the Group: None.

(4) Employee benefits

Pension cost for the interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the pension cost rate derived from the actuarial valuation at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-off events. Also, the related information is disclosed accordingly.

(5) Income tax

The interim period income tax expense is recognised based on the estimated average annual effective income tax rate expected for the full financial year applied to the pretax income of the interim period, and the related information is disclosed accordingly.

5. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS, ESTIMATES AND KEY SOURCES OF ASSUMPTION UNCERTAINTY

There have been no significant changes during the period. Refer to Note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

6. DETAILS OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTS

(1) Cash and cash equivalents

	<u>March 31, 2023</u>	<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>March 31, 2022</u>
Cash:			
Cash on hand	\$ 5,059	\$ 4,764	\$ 4,407
Checking accounts and demand deposits	<u>730,651</u>	<u>849,262</u>	<u>877,263</u>
	<u>735,710</u>	<u>854,026</u>	<u>881,670</u>
Cash equivalents:			
Time deposits	<u>587,445</u>	<u>540,498</u>	<u>724,449</u>
	<u>\$ 1,323,155</u>	<u>\$ 1,394,524</u>	<u>\$ 1,606,119</u>

- A. The Group transacts with a variety of financial institutions all with high credit quality to disperse credit risk, so it expects that the probability of counterparty default is remote.
- B. Refer to Note 8 'Pledged Assets' for information on the Group's cash and cash equivalents that were pledged as collateral (shown as 'Financial assets at amortised cost - non-current') as at March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022.

(2) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

	<u>March 31, 2023</u>	<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>March 31, 2022</u>
Non-current items:			
Financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss			
Unlisted stocks	\$ 21,184	\$ 21,184	\$ 21,184
Valuation adjustment	<u>(21,184)</u>	<u>(21,184)</u>	<u>(21,184)</u>
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Financial assets designated as at fair value through profit or loss			
Call options of bonds	2,700	2,700	2,700
Valuation adjustment	<u>(2,610)</u>	<u>(2,520)</u>	<u>1,600</u>
	<u>90</u>	<u>180</u>	<u>4,300</u>
	<u>\$ 90</u>	<u>\$ 180</u>	<u>\$ 4,300</u>

- A. The Group recognised net (loss) gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss amounting to (\$90) and \$1,600 (listed as "Other gains and losses") for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.
- B. The Group has no financial assets at fair value through profit or loss pledged to others as collateral as at March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022.
- C. Information relating to financial assets designated as at fair value through profit or loss – call options of bonds is provided in Note 6(12).
- D. Information relating to credit risk of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is provided in Note 12(2).

(3) Financial assets at amortised cost

	<u>March 31, 2023</u>	<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>March 31, 2022</u>
Current items:			
Time deposits maturing over three months	<u>\$ 43,190</u>	<u>\$ 42,916</u>	<u>\$ 30,205</u>
Non-current items:			
Pledged time deposits	<u>\$ 2,403</u>	<u>\$ 2,403</u>	<u>\$ 15,403</u>

- A. As at March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, without taking into account any collateral held or other credit enhancements, the maximum exposure to credit risk in respect of the amount that best represents the financial assets at amortised cost held by the Group was the book value.
- B. Refer to Note 8 'Pledged Assets' for information on the Group's financial assets at amortised cost that were pledged as collateral as at March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022.
- C. Information relating to credit risk of financial assets at amortised cost is provided in Note 12(2). The counterparties of the Group's investment in certificates of deposits are financial institutions with high credit quality, so the Group expects that the probability of counterparty default is remote.

(4) Notes and accounts receivable

	<u>March 31, 2023</u>	<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>March 31, 2022</u>
Notes receivable	<u>\$ 26,416</u>	<u>\$ 45,278</u>	<u>\$ 42,294</u>
Accounts receivable	<u>\$ 509,304</u>	<u>\$ 634,843</u>	<u>\$ 885,896</u>
Less: Allowance for uncollectible accounts	<u>(32,239)</u>	<u>(35,186)</u>	<u>(26,381)</u>
	<u>\$ 477,065</u>	<u>\$ 599,657</u>	<u>\$ 859,515</u>

- A. The ageing analysis of accounts and notes receivable that were past due is as follows:

	<u>March 31, 2023</u>		<u>December 31, 2022</u>	
	<u>Accounts receivable</u>	<u>Notes receivable</u>	<u>Accounts receivable</u>	<u>Notes receivable</u>
Less than 30 days	\$ 59,924	\$ 9,964	\$ 63,578	\$ 5,025
31~90 days	78,141	2,140	136,483	6,690
91~180 days	126,255	5,306	153,537	30,532
181~360 days	137,911	9,006	174,498	3,031
Over 360 days	107,073	-	106,747	-
	<u>\$ 509,304</u>	<u>\$ 26,416</u>	<u>\$ 634,843</u>	<u>\$ 45,278</u>

	March 31, 2022	
	<u>Accounts receivable</u>	<u>Notes receivable</u>
Less than 30 days	\$ 231,069	\$ 1,616
31~90 days	169,576	5,724
91~180 days	149,042	2,066
181~360 days	230,431	32,888
Over 360 days	105,778	-
	<u>\$ 885,896</u>	<u>\$ 42,294</u>

The above ageing analysis was based on invoice date.

- B. As at March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, accounts and notes receivable were all from contracts with customers. As at January 1, 2022, the balance of receivables from contracts with customers amounted to \$1,015,849.
- C. The Group has no notes and accounts receivable pledged to others as collateral as at March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022.
- D. As at March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, without taking into account any collateral held or other credit enhancements, the maximum exposure to credit risk in respect of the amount that best represents the Group's notes and accounts receivable was the book value.
- E. Information relating to credit risk of notes and accounts receivable is provided in Note 12(2).

(5) Inventories

	March 31, 2023		
	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Allowance for valuation loss</u>	<u>Book value</u>
Raw materials	\$ 275,096	(\$ 6,949)	\$ 268,147
Work in process	242,127	(51,286)	190,841
Finished goods	262,302	(38,700)	223,602
	<u>\$ 779,525</u>	<u>(\$ 96,935)</u>	<u>\$ 682,590</u>
	December 31, 2022		
	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Allowance for valuation loss</u>	<u>Book value</u>
Raw materials	\$ 270,456	(\$ 6,333)	\$ 264,123
Work in process	392,483	(52,613)	339,870
Finished goods	144,818	(38,273)	106,545
	<u>\$ 807,757</u>	<u>(\$ 97,219)</u>	<u>\$ 710,538</u>

	March 31, 2022		
	Cost	Allowance for valuation loss	Book value
Raw materials	\$ 192,679	(\$ 9,192)	\$ 183,487
Work in process	456,747	(37,174)	419,573
Finished goods	186,601	(35,964)	150,637
	<u>\$ 836,027</u>	<u>(\$ 82,330)</u>	<u>\$ 753,697</u>

The cost of inventories recognised as expense for the period:

	For the three-month periods ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Cost of goods sold	\$ 113,649	\$ 334,476
(Reversal of allowance) provision for inventory market price decline	(471)	2,697
	<u>\$ 113,178</u>	<u>\$ 337,173</u>

(Note) For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023, the Group sold part of inventories for which a valuation loss was previously recognised, resulting in a gain on the reversal of net realizable value.

(6) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current

Items	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2022
Equity instruments			
Listed stocks	\$ 203,088	\$ 207,109	\$ 324,273
Emerging stocks	3,439	3,440	3,440
Unlisted stocks	39,000	29,000	29,000
	245,527	239,549	356,713
Valuation adjustment	218,791	109,567	256,701
	<u>\$ 464,318</u>	<u>\$ 349,116</u>	<u>\$ 613,414</u>

- A. The Group has elected to classify equity investments that are considered to be strategic investments as financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income. The fair value of such investments was the book value as at March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022.
- B. The Group sold \$4,005 and \$52,131 of equity instruments investments at fair value which resulted in cumulative (loss) gain of (\$17) and \$20,489 on disposal during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, and was reclassified to retained earnings.
- C. Amounts recognised in profit or loss and other comprehensive income in relation to financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are listed below:

	<u>For the three-month periods ended March 31,</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<u>Equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income</u>		
Fair value change recognised in other comprehensive income	\$ 109,207	\$ 2,076
Cumulative gains reclassified to retained earnings due to derecognition	(\$ 17)	\$ 20,489
Dividend income recognised in profit or loss	\$ 1,319	\$ 4,276

- D. As at March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, without taking into account any collateral held or other credit enhancements, the maximum exposure to credit risk in respect of the amount that best represents the financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income held by the Group was the book value.
- E. The Group has no financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income pledged to others as collateral.
- F. Information relating to credit risk of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income is provided in Note 12(2).
- G. In September 2022, the Group participated in the cash capital increase of Ginger Aviation Co., Ltd. and the establishment of Phoenix IV Innovation Investment Co., Ltd. as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, for an investment of \$10,000 and \$20,000, respectively. Since the capital increase and establishment procedures have not yet been completed, the amounts invested were recognised as ‘prepayments for investments’. There was no such transaction as of March 31, 2022.

(7) Property, plant and equipment

	Land	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Transportation equipment	Office equipment	Assets leased to others	Other facilities	Total
<u>January 1, 2023</u>								
Cost	\$ 383,512	\$ 575,022	\$ 28,713	\$ 13,657	\$ 23,709	\$ 10,805	\$ 58,497	\$ 1,093,915
Accumulated depreciation	-	(174,574)	(15,967)	(12,318)	(16,842)	(7,878)	(36,896)	(264,475)
	<u>\$ 383,512</u>	<u>\$ 400,448</u>	<u>\$ 12,746</u>	<u>\$ 1,339</u>	<u>\$ 6,867</u>	<u>\$ 2,927</u>	<u>\$ 21,601</u>	<u>\$ 829,440</u>
<u>For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023</u>								
At January 1	\$ 383,512	\$ 400,448	\$ 12,746	\$ 1,339	\$ 6,867	\$ 2,927	\$ 21,601	\$ 829,440
Additions	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	94
Transferred from inventories	-	-	-	-	-	271	-	271
Depreciation	-	(4,783)	(622)	(138)	(596)	(868)	(1,218)	(8,225)
Net currency exchange differences	-	721	962	4	12	(1)	(873)	825
At March 31	<u>\$ 383,512</u>	<u>\$ 396,386</u>	<u>\$ 13,086</u>	<u>\$ 1,205</u>	<u>\$ 6,283</u>	<u>\$ 2,329</u>	<u>\$ 19,604</u>	<u>\$ 822,405</u>
<u>March 31, 2023</u>								
Cost	\$ 383,512	\$ 576,159	\$ 29,757	\$ 13,694	\$ 23,753	\$ 11,075	\$ 57,730	\$ 1,095,680
Accumulated depreciation	-	(179,773)	(16,671)	(12,489)	(17,470)	(8,746)	(38,126)	(273,275)
	<u>\$ 383,512</u>	<u>\$ 396,386</u>	<u>\$ 13,086</u>	<u>\$ 1,205</u>	<u>\$ 6,283</u>	<u>\$ 2,329</u>	<u>\$ 19,604</u>	<u>\$ 822,405</u>

	Land	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Transportation equipment	Office equipment	Assets leased to others	Other facilities	Total
<u>January 1, 2022</u>								
Cost	\$ 89,805	\$ 550,094	\$ 25,586	\$ 15,065	\$ 22,448	\$ 7,974	\$ 47,043	\$ 758,015
Accumulated depreciation	-	(155,172)	(13,633)	(12,716)	(16,214)	(3,689)	(32,609)	(234,033)
	<u>\$ 89,805</u>	<u>\$ 394,922</u>	<u>\$ 11,953</u>	<u>\$ 2,349</u>	<u>\$ 6,234</u>	<u>\$ 4,285</u>	<u>\$ 14,434</u>	<u>\$ 523,982</u>
For the three-month period ended								
<u>March 31, 2022</u>								
At January 1	\$ 89,805	\$ 394,922	\$ 11,953	\$ 2,349	\$ 6,234	\$ 4,285	\$ 14,434	\$ 523,982
Additions	203	-	770	-	299	-	1,968	3,240
Transferred from inventories	-	-	1,737	-	-	625	-	2,362
Depreciation	-	(4,604)	(599)	(213)	(528)	(1,067)	(1,167)	(8,178)
Net currency exchange differences	-	4,149	388	37	66	-	54	4,694
At March 31	<u>\$ 90,008</u>	<u>\$ 394,467</u>	<u>\$ 14,249</u>	<u>\$ 2,173</u>	<u>\$ 6,071</u>	<u>\$ 3,843</u>	<u>\$ 15,289</u>	<u>\$ 526,100</u>
<u>March 31, 2022</u>								
Cost	\$ 90,008	\$ 556,298	\$ 28,879	\$ 15,324	\$ 22,981	\$ 8,599	\$ 49,124	\$ 771,213
Accumulated depreciation	-	(161,831)	(14,630)	(13,151)	(16,910)	(4,756)	(33,835)	(245,113)
	<u>\$ 90,008</u>	<u>\$ 394,467</u>	<u>\$ 14,249</u>	<u>\$ 2,173</u>	<u>\$ 6,071</u>	<u>\$ 3,843</u>	<u>\$ 15,289</u>	<u>\$ 526,100</u>

- A. The carrying amounts of some buildings and structures and assets leased to others of the Group for the use of business lease as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022 are as follows:

	<u>March 31, 2023</u>	<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>March 31, 2022</u>
Buildings and structures	\$ 75,243	\$ 72,363	\$ 77,456
Assets leased to others	\$ 2,329	\$ 2,927	\$ 3,843

- B. The Group has not capitalised any interest for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022.
- C. Refer to Note 8, ‘Pledged assets’ for information on the Group’s property, plant and equipment that were pledged as collateral as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022.

(8) Leasing arrangements — lessee

- A. The Group leased parcels of land located in the Luzhu Science Park from the Southern Taiwan Science Park Bureau and signed a contract with the government of the People’s Republic of China to lease a designated parcel of land in Kunshan City of Jiangsu Province. Rental contracts are typically made for periods of 2 to 45 years. Lease terms are negotiated on an individual basis and contain a wide range of different terms and conditions. The lease agreements do not impose covenants, but leased assets may not be used as security for borrowing purposes.
- B. The carrying amount of right-of-use assets and the depreciation charge are as follows:

	<u>March 31, 2023</u>	<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>March 31, 2022</u>
	<u>Carrying amount</u>	<u>Carrying amount</u>	<u>Carrying amount</u>
Land	\$ 60,413	\$ 63,302	\$ 74,554

	<u>For the three-month periods ended March 31,</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	<u>Depreciation charge</u>	<u>Depreciation charge</u>
Land	\$ 2,966	\$ 1,735

- C. For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Group’s additions to right-of-use assets were \$— and \$11,243; remeasurements of right-of-use assets were \$— and \$1,906, respectively.
- D. The information on income and expense accounts relating to lease contracts is as follows:

	<u>For the three-month periods ended March 31,</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<u>Items affecting profit or loss</u>		
Interest expense on lease liabilities	\$ 78	\$ 106
Expense on short-term lease contracts	1,565	1,333
Expense on leases of low-value assets	66	60

- E. For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Group’s total cash outflow for leases was \$4,462 and \$2,988, respectively.

(9) Intangible assets

	For the three-month periods ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
	Software	Software
<u>January 1</u>		
Cost	\$ 43,587	\$ 14,817
Accumulated amortisation	(15,425)	(9,783)
	<u>\$ 28,162</u>	<u>\$ 5,034</u>
At January 1	\$ 28,162	\$ 5,034
Additions	-	4,833
Transferred from prepayments for business facilities	-	1,858
Amortisation	(1,921)	(1,293)
Net currency exchange differences	4	34
At March 31	<u>\$ 26,245</u>	<u>\$ 10,466</u>
<u>March 31</u>		
Cost	\$ 43,587	\$ 20,088
Accumulated amortisation	(17,342)	(9,622)
	<u>\$ 26,245</u>	<u>\$ 10,466</u>

- A. No interest was capitalised as part of intangible assets for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022.
- B. Detail of amortization on intangible assets for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	For the three-month periods ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Operating costs	\$ 403	\$ 239
Selling expenses	138	72
General and administrative expenses	261	174
Research and development expenses	1,119	808
	<u>\$ 1,921</u>	<u>\$ 1,293</u>

(10) Other payables

	<u>March 31, 2023</u>	<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>March 31, 2022</u>
Accrued salaries and bonuses	\$ 99,262	\$ 174,400	\$ 83,428
Compensation payable to employees, directors and supervisors	35,056	34,093	69,581
Provision for employee benefits	12,775	13,269	11,188
Others	32,585	52,871	46,350
	<u>\$ 179,678</u>	<u>\$ 274,633</u>	<u>\$ 210,547</u>

(11) Provisions for liabilities

	<u>For the three-month periods ended March 31,</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 16,541	\$ 23,101
Additional provisions	634	1,449
Used during the period	(4,229)	(3,283)
Balance at end of period	<u>\$ 12,946</u>	<u>\$ 21,267</u>

The Group's warranty provision is primarily related to the sales of semiconductor equipment, passive component equipment, and light-emitting diode equipment. The amount of the provision is estimated according to historical warranty data. The Group expects the costs related to the provision to be realised in the next two years.

(12) Bonds payable

	<u>March 31, 2023</u>	<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>March 31, 2022</u>
Bonds payable	\$ 867,400	\$ 898,600	\$ 1,000,000
Less: Discount on bonds payable	(20,428)	(23,886)	(35,657)
	<u>\$ 846,972</u>	<u>\$ 874,714</u>	<u>\$ 964,343</u>

A. In February 2022, the Company issued the fourth domestic unsecured convertible bonds, which was listed on the Taipei Exchange on February 22, 2022. The terms of the domestic unsecured convertible bonds issuance are as follows:

- (a) The Company was approved by the competent authority to raise and issue the fourth domestic unsecured convertible bonds with a total amount of \$1,000,000 (related issuance cost was \$5,091), with a coupon rate of 0% and a maturity period of 3 years from February 22, 2022 to February 22, 2025. The convertible bonds will be redeemed in cash at the face value of the bonds upon maturity.
- (b) The bondholders have the right to ask for conversion of the bonds into common shares of the Company during the period from the date after three months of the bonds issue (May 23, 2022) to the maturity date (February 22, 2025), except for the stop transfer period as specified in the terms of the bonds or the laws/regulations. The rights and obligations of the new shares converted from the bonds are the same as the issued and outstanding common shares.

- (c) The conversion price of the bonds is set up based on the pricing model in the terms of the bonds, and the conversion price at the time of issuance is set at \$127 (in dollars) per share. The conversion price of the bonds is subject to adjustments if the condition of the anti-dilution provisions occurs subsequently. The conversion price will be reset based on the pricing model in the terms of the bonds on each effective date regulated by the terms. If the reset conversion price is higher than the conversion price before the reset, the conversion price will not be adjusted. Since July 17, 2022, the conversion price has been adjusted to \$120.1 (in dollars).
- (d) The Company may repurchase all the bonds outstanding in cash at the bonds face value at any time after the following events occur: (i) the closing price of the Company's common shares is above the then conversion price by 30% for 30 consecutive trading days during the period from the date after three months of the bonds issue (May 23, 2022) to 40 days before the maturity date (January 13, 2025), or (ii) the outstanding balance of the bonds is less than 10% of total initial issue amount during the period from the date after three months of the bonds issue (May 23, 2022) to 40 days before the maturity date (January 13, 2025). For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023, the Company repurchased convertible corporate bonds with a face value of \$31,200 from the Taipei Exchange. In accordance with the requirements of IAS 32, the repurchase price (including transaction costs) of \$31,050 was allocated to the liability and equity components. The difference between the amount apportioned to the liability component and its carrying amount of \$1,188 (listed as "Other gains and losses") was recognized in profit or loss for the period, and the difference between the amount apportioned to the equity component and its carrying amount of \$3,195 was recognized in 'capital surplus - treasury share transaction' and \$5,062 was reversed to 'capital surplus - stock options'. There was no such transaction for the three-month period ended March 31, 2022.
- (e) Under the terms of the bonds, all bonds redeemed (including bonds repurchased from the Taipei Exchange), matured and converted are retired and not to be re-issued; all rights and obligations attached to the bonds are also extinguished.
- B. Regarding the issuance of convertible bonds, the equity conversion options amounting to \$162,300 were separated from the liability component and were recognised in 'capital surplus— stock options' in accordance with IAS 32. As at March 31, 2023, the balance of the aforementioned 'capital surplus - stock options' after repurchasing corporate bonds was \$140,785. The call options embedded in bonds payable were separated from their host contracts and were recognised in 'financial assets at fair value through profit or loss' in the net amount of \$2,700 in accordance with IFRS 9 because the economic characteristics and risks of the embedded derivatives were not closely related to those of the host contracts.
- C. Refer to Note 6(21), 'Finance costs' for information on the Group's interest expense recognised in profit or loss for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022.

(13) Pensions

- A. The Company has a defined benefit pension plan in accordance with the Labor Standards Law, covering all regular employees' service years prior to the enforcement of the Labor Pension Act on July 1, 2005 and service years thereafter of employees who chose to continue to be subject to the pension mechanism under the Law. Under the defined benefit pension plan, two units are accrued for each year of service for the first 15 years and one unit for each additional year thereafter, subject to a maximum of 45 units. Pension benefits are based on the number of units accrued and the average monthly salaries and wages of the last 6 months prior to retirement. The Company contributes monthly an amount equal to 4% of the employees' monthly salaries and wages to the retirement fund deposited with Bank of Taiwan, the trustee, under the name of the independent retirement fund committee. Also, the Company would assess the balance in the aforementioned labor pension reserve account by December 31, every year. If the account balance is insufficient to pay the pension calculated by the aforementioned method to the employees expected to qualify for retirement in the following year, the Company will make contributions for the deficit by next March. Related information on the defined benefit pension plan disclosed above is as follows:
- (a) The pension cost under the aforementioned defined benefit pension plan of the Company for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 were \$356 and \$256, respectively.
 - (b) The Company's expected contributions under the defined benefit pension plan for the next year is \$1,200.
- B. Effective July 1, 2005, the Company and its domestic subsidiaries have established a defined contribution pension plan (the "New Plan") under the Labor Pension Act (the "Act"), covering all regular employees with R.O.C. nationality. Under the New Plan, the Company and its domestic subsidiaries contribute monthly an amount based on 6% of the employees' monthly salaries and wages to the employees' individual pension accounts at the Bureau of Labor Insurance. The benefits accrued are paid monthly or in lump sum upon termination of employment. The pension costs under the defined contribution pension plan of the Company and its domestic subsidiaries for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 were \$3,150 and \$2,775, respectively.
- C. In accordance with the pension and insurance laws of the People's Republic of China, Kunshan All Ring Tech Co., Ltd. and All Ring Tech (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. contribute 19% of each employee's salary every month to a pension account managed by the government. Aside from the monthly contributions, the companies have no further obligations. The pension costs under the defined contribution pension plans of the Group for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 were \$556 and \$562, respectively.

(14) Share capital

- A. Movements in the number of the Company's ordinary shares outstanding are as follows (in thousands of shares):

	<u>For the three-month periods ended March 31,</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Beginning and ending balance	<u>80,556</u>	<u>81,454</u>

B. Treasury shares

- (a) Reason for share reacquisition and movements in the number of the Company's treasury shares are as follows (in thousands of shares):

<u>Reason for reacquisition</u>	<u>For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023</u>		
	<u>Opening Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
To be reissued to employees	<u>2,768</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,768</u>

<u>Reason for reacquisition</u>	<u>For the three-month period ended March 31, 2022</u>		
	<u>Opening Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
To be reissued to employees	<u>1,870</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,870</u>

- (b) Pursuant to the R.O.C. Securities and Exchange Act, the number of shares bought back as treasury share should not exceed 10% of the number of the Company's issued and outstanding shares and the amount bought back should not exceed the sum of retained earnings, paid-in capital in excess of par value and realised capital surplus.
- (c) Pursuant to the R.O.C. Securities and Exchange Act, treasury shares should not be pledged as collateral and is not entitled to dividends before it is reissued.
- (d) Pursuant to the R.O.C. Securities and Exchange Act, treasury shares should be reissued to the employees within five years from the reacquisition date and shares not reissued within the five-year period are to be retired. Treasury shares to enhance the Company's credit rating and the stockholders' equity should be retired within six months of acquisition.
- (e) For the year ended December 31, 2022, treasury shares in the amount of \$67,901 (898 thousand shares) was acquired by the Company. As of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, the balance of the Company's treasury shares were \$134,350, \$134,350 and \$66,449, respectively.
- C. As of March 31, 2023, the Company's authorised capital was \$1,500,000 (including \$80,000 reserved for employee stock options), and the paid-in capital was \$833,239 with a par value of \$10 per share. The 83,324 thousand shares were issued over several installments. All proceeds from shares issued have been collected.

(15) Capital surplus

- A. Pursuant to the R.O.C Company Act, capital surplus arising from paid-in capital in excess of par value on issuance of common stocks and donations can be used to cover accumulated deficit or to issue new stocks or cash to shareholders in proportion to their share ownership, provided that the Company has no accumulated deficit. Further, the R.O.C. Securities and Exchange Law requires that the amount of capital surplus to be capitalised mentioned above should not exceed

10% of the paid-in capital each year. However, capital reserves should not be used to cover accumulated deficit unless the legal reserve is insufficient.

B. Information relating to capital surplus - stock options is provided in Note 6(12).

(16) Retained earnings

A. Pursuant to the R.O.C. Company Act, the Company shall set aside 10% of its after-tax profits as legal reserve until the balance is equal to the paid-in capital. Except for covering accumulated deficit or issuing new stocks or cash to shareholders in proportion to their share ownership, the legal reserve shall not be used for any other purpose. The use of legal reserve for the issuance of stocks or cash to shareholders is permitted, provided that the distribution of the reserve is limited to the portion in excess of 25% of the Company's paid-in capital.

B. Under the Company's Articles of Incorporation, considering the Company is operating in a volatile environment and in the stable growth stage of its life cycle, the Board of Directors shall determine earnings appropriation based on the Company's future capital expenditures and demand for capital, as well as the necessity of using retained earnings to meet capital needs, and set the amount of dividends to be distributed to stockholders and the portion of dividends to be paid in cash. The Company's current year's earnings shall first be used to pay all taxes and offset prior years' operating losses and then 10% of the remaining amount shall be set aside as legal reserve. Then, either a portion of the remaining amount is set aside as special reserve or an amount is reversed from the special reserve account and added to the remaining amount in accordance with applicable laws and regulations. The final remaining amount of current year earnings is added to the unappropriated earnings from the prior year and the total is the accumulated distributable earnings. At least 30% of the accumulated distributable earnings shall be appropriated as dividends, and cash dividends shall account for at least 10% of total dividends distributed. The Board of Directors shall propose the earnings appropriation according to future operational and investment needs which shall be submitted to the stockholders during their meeting for approval.

C. Special reserve

(a) In accordance with the regulations, the Company shall set aside special reserve from the debit balance on other equity items at the balance sheet date before distributing earnings. When debit balance on other equity items is reversed subsequently, the reversed amount could be included in the distributable earnings.

(b) The amounts previously set aside by the Company as special reserve in the amount of \$22,672 on initial application of IFRSs in accordance with Jin-Guan-Zheng-Fa-Zi Letter No. 1010012865, dated April 6, 2012, shall be reversed proportionately when the relevant assets are used, disposed of or reclassified subsequently.

D. The Company recognised dividends distributed to owners amounting to \$366,543 (\$4.5 (in dollars) per share) for the year ended December 31, 2022. On February 22, 2023, the Board of Directors proposed for the distribution of dividends from 2022 earnings in the amount of \$249,723 (\$3.1 (in dollars) per share).

(17) Operating revenue

	For the three-month periods ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Revenue from contracts with customers	\$ 227,758	\$ 629,591

A. Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers

The Group derives revenue from the transfer of goods at a point in time. Revenue is primarily from sales of automation machinery and equipment. Related disclosures on operating revenue are provided in Note 14.

B. Contract liabilities

(a) The Group has recognised revenue-related contract liabilities amounting to \$95,135, \$49,499 and \$58,847 as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, respectively.

(b) As of January 1, 2023 and 2022, the Group's contract liabilities were \$49,499 and \$27,263, respectively. Revenue recognised that were included in the contract liability balance for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 were \$16,757 and \$12,894, respectively.

(18) Interest income

	For the three-month periods ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Interest income from bank deposits	\$ 4,055	\$ 341

(19) Other income

	For the three-month periods ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Dividend income	\$ 1,319	\$ 4,276
Rent income	6,708	4,454
Other income	670	553
	\$ 8,697	\$ 9,283

(20) Other gains and losses

	For the three-month periods ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Net foreign exchange (losses) gains	(\$ 7,073)	\$ 27,865
Depreciation of assets leased to others	(1,200)	(1,133)
Gain from repurchase of convertible bonds	1,188	-
Net (losses) gains on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(90)	1,600
Miscellaneous disbursements	(1,178)	(998)
	(\$ 8,353)	\$ 27,334

(21) Finance costs

	For the three-month periods ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Interest expense:		
Convertible bonds	\$ 2,629	\$ 1,200
Bank borrowings	108	221
Interest expense on lease liabilities	78	106
	<u>\$ 2,815</u>	<u>\$ 1,527</u>

(22) Expenses by nature

	For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023		
	Operating cost	Operating expense	Total
Employee benefit expenses	\$ 15,267	\$ 76,593	\$ 91,860
Depreciation	4,673	5,318	9,991
Amortisation	403	1,518	1,921
	<u>\$ 20,343</u>	<u>\$ 83,429</u>	<u>\$ 103,772</u>

	For the three-month period ended March 31, 2022		
	Operating cost	Operating expense	Total
Employee benefit expenses	\$ 14,683	\$ 105,213	\$ 119,896
Depreciation	3,269	5,511	8,780
Amortisation	239	1,054	1,293
	<u>\$ 18,191</u>	<u>\$ 111,778</u>	<u>\$ 129,969</u>

(23) Employee benefit expense

	For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023		
	Operating cost	Operating expense	Total
Wages and salaries	\$ 12,460	\$ 66,491	\$ 78,951
Labour and health insurance expenses	1,210	4,593	5,803
Pension costs	803	3,259	4,062
Other personnel expenses	794	2,250	3,044
	<u>\$ 15,267</u>	<u>\$ 76,593</u>	<u>\$ 91,860</u>

	For the three-month period ended March 31, 2022		
	Operating cost	Operating expense	Total
Wages and salaries	\$ 12,636	\$ 94,675	\$ 107,311
Labour and health insurance expenses	755	4,368	5,123
Pension costs	607	2,986	3,593
Other personnel expenses	685	3,184	3,869
	<u>\$ 14,683</u>	<u>\$ 105,213</u>	<u>\$ 119,896</u>

A. In accordance with the Articles of Incorporation of the Company, a ratio of distributable profit of

the current year, after covering accumulated losses, shall be distributed as employees' compensation and directors' and supervisors' remuneration. The ratio shall not be lower than 3% for employees' compensation and shall not be higher than 3% for directors' and supervisors' remuneration.

- B. For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, employees' compensation was accrued at \$815 and \$12,748, respectively; while directors' and supervisors' remuneration was accrued at \$148 and \$2,018, respectively. The aforementioned amounts were recognised in salary expenses and estimated and accrued based on the distributable net profit of current year calculated by the percentage prescribed under the Company's Articles of Incorporation. Employees' compensation and directors' and supervisors' remuneration for 2022 amounting to \$34,093, as resolved by the Board of Directors was in agreement with the amount recognised in the 2022 financial statements. Information about employees' compensation and directors' and supervisors' remuneration of the Company as resolved by the Board of Directors will be posted in the "Market Observation Post System" at the website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

(24) Income tax

A. Income tax (benefit) expense

Components of income tax (benefit) expense:

	<u>For the three-month periods ended March 31,</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Current tax:		
Current tax on profits for the period	\$ 3,930	\$ 20,370
Prior year income tax underestimation	<u>10,496</u>	<u>-</u>
Total current tax	<u>14,426</u>	<u>20,370</u>
Deferred tax:		
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	(<u>14,596</u>)	<u>9,655</u>
Income tax (benefit) expense	(<u>\$ 170</u>)	<u>\$ 30,025</u>

- B. The Company's income tax returns through 2021 have been assessed and approved by the Tax Authority. As of April 25, 2023, no administrative relief has occurred.

(25) Earnings per share

	<u>For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023</u>		
	<u>Amount after tax</u>	<u>Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (shares in thousands)</u>	<u>Earnings per share (in dollars)</u>
<u>Basic earnings per share</u>			
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	<u>\$ 13,921</u>	<u>80,556</u>	<u>\$ 0.17</u>
<u>Diluted earnings per share</u>			
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	\$ 13,921	80,556	
Assumed conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares Employees' compensation	<u>—</u>	<u>238</u>	
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent plus assumed conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares	<u>\$ 13,921</u>	<u>80,794</u>	<u>\$ 0.17</u>
	<u>For the three-month period ended March 31, 2022</u>		
	<u>Amount after tax</u>	<u>Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (shares in thousands)</u>	<u>Earnings per share (in dollars)</u>
<u>Basic earnings per share</u>			
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	<u>\$ 149,118</u>	<u>81,454</u>	<u>\$ 1.83</u>
<u>Diluted earnings per share</u>			
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	\$ 149,118	81,454	
Assumed conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares Employees' compensation	<u>—</u>	<u>309</u>	
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent plus assumed conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares	<u>\$ 149,118</u>	<u>81,763</u>	<u>\$ 1.82</u>

The convertible bonds are not included in the calculation of diluted earnings per share for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 because they have an anti-dilutive effect.

(26) Supplemental cash flow information

A. Investing activities with partial cash payments

	<u>For the three-month periods ended March 31,</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
(a) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	\$ 94	\$ 3,240
Add: Opening balance of payable on equipment (shown as 'other payables')	-	383
Less: Ending balance of payable on equipment (shown as 'other payables')	-	(957)
Cash paid for acquisition of property, plant and equipment	<u>\$ 94</u>	<u>\$ 2,666</u>

	<u>For the three-month periods ended March 31,</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
(b) Increase in prepayments for business facilities	\$ -	\$ 11,643
Add: Opening balance of notes payable	-	7,600
Opening balance of payable on equipment (shown as 'other payables')	-	1,857
Less: Ending balance of notes payable	-	(8,120)
Ending balance of payable on equipment (shown as 'other payables')	-	(209)
Cash paid for prepayments for business facilities	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 12,771</u>

B. Investing and financing activities with no cash flow effects

	<u>For the three-month periods ended March 31,</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
(a) Prepayments for investments transferred to financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	<u>\$ 10,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
(b) Inventories transferred to property, plant and equipment	<u>\$ 271</u>	<u>\$ 2,362</u>
(c) Prepayments for business facilities transferred to intangible assets	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,858</u>

(27) Changes in liabilities from financing activities

	For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023			
	Lease liabilities	Bonds payable	Guarantee deposits received	Liabilities from financing activities-gross
At January 1, 2023	\$ 34,707	\$ 874,714	\$ 3,793	\$ 913,214
Changes in cash flow from financing activities	(2,753)	(31,050)	-	(33,803)
Changes in other non-cash items	-	3,308	17	3,325
At March 31, 2023	<u>\$ 31,954</u>	<u>\$ 846,972</u>	<u>\$ 3,810</u>	<u>\$ 882,736</u>

	For the three-month period ended March 31, 2022				
	Short-term borrowings	Lease liabilities	Bonds payable	Guarantee deposits received	Liabilities from financing activities-gross
At January 1, 2022	\$ 80,000	\$ 33,350	\$ -	\$ 2,412	\$ 115,762
Changes in cash flow from financing activities	(80,000)	(1,489)	1,122,743	-	1,041,254
Changes in other non-cash items	-	13,149	(158,400)	91	(145,160)
At March 31, 2022	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 45,010</u>	<u>\$ 964,343</u>	<u>\$ 2,503</u>	<u>\$ 1,011,856</u>

7. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

(1) Names of related parties and relationship

Names of related parties	Relationship with the Group
Ding Ji Electrical Engineering Co., Ltd.	Other related party (Note)

(Note)The company became a related party due to the election of its responsible person as a representative of corporate director of the Company on July 20, 2021. The information disclosed pertains to transactions from the day of election.

(2) Significant transactions and balances with related parties

A. Purchases of goods

	For the three-month periods ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Other related parties	<u>\$ 1,084</u>	<u>\$ 17,791</u>

Payment term of purchases from other related parties is 120 days after receipt. Payment terms of purchases from other suppliers are 60 to 180 days. Except for the payment terms mentioned above, other terms of purchases are the same with third parties.

B. Payables to related parties

	<u>March 31, 2023</u>	<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>March 31, 2022</u>
Accounts payable:			
Other related parties	\$ 3,378	\$ 11,622	\$ 26,405

The payables to related parties arise mainly from purchase transactions. The payables bear no interest.

(3) Key management compensation

	<u>For the three-month periods ended March 31,</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Salaries and other short-term employee benefits	\$ 20,354	\$ 19,803
Post-employment benefits	450	219
	<u>\$ 20,804</u>	<u>\$ 20,022</u>

8. PLEDGED ASSETS

The Group's assets pledged as collateral were as follows:

<u>Pledged asset</u>	<u>March 31, 2023</u>	<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>March 31, 2022</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Pledged time deposits (Note 1)	\$ 2,403	\$ 2,403	\$ 15,403	Guarantee for land leases and performance bond
Land (Note2)	338,108	338,108	-	Guarantee for short-term borrowings
Buildings and structures (Note 2)	277,131	279,881	250,263	Guarantee for short-term borrowings
	<u>\$ 617,642</u>	<u>\$ 620,392</u>	<u>\$ 265,666</u>	

Note 1: Shown as 'financial assets at amortised cost - non-current'.

Note 2: Shown as 'property, plant and equipment, net'.

9. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND UNRECOGNISED CONTRACT COMMITMENTS

As of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, the Group's guarantees and endorsements were as follows:

<u>Endorser</u>	<u>Endorsee</u>	<u>March 31, 2023</u>	<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>March 31, 2022</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	Uni-Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,000	Pledged for borrowing facilities

As of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, the actual amount of the endorsement used by the subsidiary, Uni-Ring Tech Co., Ltd., was \$—.

10. SIGNIFICANT DISASTER LOSS

None.

11. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

None.

12. OTHERS

(1) Capital management

The Group's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for shareholders, and maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Group may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders, return capital to shareholders, issue new shares or sell assets to reduce debt.

(2) Financial instruments

A. Financial instruments by category

Details of financial instruments by category of the Group are described in Note 6.

B. Financial risk management policies

(a) The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including foreign exchange risk, price risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The Group's overall risk management programme focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimize potential adverse effects on the Group's financial position and financial performance.

(b) Risk management is carried out by a central treasury department (Group treasury) under policies approved by the Board of Directors. Group treasury identifies, evaluates and hedges financial risks in close cooperation with the Group's operating units. The Board provides written principles for overall risk management, as well as written policies covering specific areas and matters, such as foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk, credit risk, use of derivative financial instruments and non-derivative financial instruments, and investment of excess liquidity.

C. Significant financial risks and degrees of financial risks

(a) Market risk

I. Foreign exchange risk

- i. The Group operates internationally and is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from the transactions of the Company and its subsidiaries in various functional currency, primarily with respect to the USD and RMB. Foreign exchange risk arises from future commercial transactions and recognised assets and liabilities and net investments in foreign operations.
- ii. Management has set up a policy to require group companies to manage their foreign exchange risk against their functional currency. The group companies are required to hedge their entire foreign exchange risk exposure with the Group treasury. Foreign exchange risk arises when future commercial transactions or recognised assets or liabilities are denominated in a currency that is not the entity's functional currency.
- iii. The Group has certain investments in foreign operations, whose net assets are exposed to foreign currency translation risk. Currency exposure arising from the net assets of the

Group's foreign operations is managed primarily through liabilities denominated in the relevant foreign currencies.

- iv. The Group's businesses involve some non-functional currency operations (The functional currency of the Company and several subsidiaries is the NTD; the functional currency of several subsidiaries is the USD and RMB). Information on assets and liabilities subject to significant foreign exchange risk is as follows:

March 31, 2023			
	Foreign currency amount (in thousands)	Exchange rate	Book value (NTD)
(Foreign currency: functional currency)			
<u>Financial assets</u>			
<u>Monetary items</u>			
USD:NTD	\$ 19,644	30.45	\$ 598,160
USD:RMB	148	6.87	4,507
<u>Financial liabilities</u>			
<u>Monetary items</u>			
USD:NTD	899	30.45	27,375
December 31, 2022			
	Foreign currency amount (in thousands)	Exchange rate	Book value (NTD)
(Foreign currency: functional currency)			
<u>Financial assets</u>			
<u>Monetary items</u>			
USD:NTD	\$ 20,802	30.73	\$ 639,245
USD:RMB	417	6.98	12,814
<u>Financial liabilities</u>			
<u>Monetary items</u>			
USD:NTD	175	30.73	5,378

				March 31, 2022		
				Foreign currency amount	Exchange rate	Book value
				(in thousands)	rate	(NTD)
(Foreign currency: functional currency)						
<u>Financial assets</u>						
<u>Monetary items</u>						
	USD:NTD	\$	26,921	28.63	\$	770,748
	USD:RMB		188	6.35		5,382
<u>Financial liabilities</u>						
<u>Monetary items</u>						
	USD:NTD		539	28.63		15,432

- v. The sensitivity analysis of foreign exchange risk mainly focuses on the foreign currency monetary items at the end of the financial reporting period. If the exchange rate of NTD to all foreign currencies had appreciated/depreciated by 1%, the Group's net income for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 would have decreased/increased by \$4,605 and \$6,088, respectively.
- vi. The total exchange (loss) gain, including realised and unrealised arising from significant foreign exchange variation on the monetary items held by the Group for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, amounted to (\$7,073) and \$27,865, respectively.

II. Price risk

- i. The Group is exposed to equity securities price risk because of investments held by the Group and classified on the consolidated balance sheet as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income. The Group is not exposed to commodity price risk. To manage its price risk arising from investments in equity securities, the Group has set various stop loss points, to ensure not to be exposed to significant risk. Accordingly, no material market risk was expected.
- ii. The Group's investments in equity securities comprise domestic stocks. The prices of equity securities would change due to the change of the future value of investee companies. If the prices of these equity securities had increased/decreased by 1% with all other variables held constant, other components of equity for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 would have increased/decreased by \$4,643 and \$6,076, respectively, as a result of other comprehensive income classified as equity investment at fair value through other comprehensive income.

III. Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

If the borrowing interest rate had increased/decreased by 1% with all other variables held

constant, there is no significant effect on after-tax profit for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022.

(b) Credit risk

- I. Credit risk refers to the risk of financial loss to the Group arising from default by the clients or counterparties of financial instruments on the contract obligations. The main factor is that counterparties could not repay in full the accounts receivable based on the agreed terms.
- II. The Group manages its credit risk taking into consideration the entire group's concern. According to the Group's credit policy, each local entity in the Group is responsible for managing and analysing the credit risk for each of their new clients before standard payment and delivery terms and conditions are offered. Internal risk control assesses the credit quality of the customers, taking into account their financial position, past experience and other factors. Individual risk limits are set based on internal or external ratings in accordance with limits set by the Board of Directors. The utilisation of credit limits is regularly monitored.
- III. The Group adopts the historical experience of collection and the level of customers' risk to assess whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk on that instrument since initial recognition. If the payments were past invoice date over 180 days, there has been a significant increase in credit risk on that instrument since initial recognition.
- IV. According to the historical experience of collection by the Group and the level of customers' risk, the default occurs when the payments are past invoice date over 270 days.
- V. The Group considers the characteristics of credit risk on trade, and applies the modified approach using loss rate methodology to estimate expected credit loss under the loss rate basis. The Group used the forecastability to adjust historical and timely information to assess the default possibility of accounts receivable.

As of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, details of expected credit loss using the loss rate methodology are as follows:

	<u>Expected loss rate</u>	<u>Book value</u>	<u>Allowance for uncollectible accounts</u>
<u>March 31, 2023</u>			
Taiwan			
Less than 90 days	0.03%	\$ 109,162	\$ -
91~180 days	0.03%~0.06%	111,210	-
181~360 days	0.05%~1%	132,023	1,332
Over 360 days	0.63%~100%	98,025	29,891
		<u>450,420</u>	<u>31,223</u>
Mainland China			
Less than 90 days	—	28,903	-
91~180 days	—	15,046	-
181~360 days	1%	5,887	59
Over 360 days	2%~100%	9,048	957
		<u>58,884</u>	<u>1,016</u>
		<u>\$ 509,304</u>	<u>\$ 32,239</u>

	<u>Expected loss rate</u>	<u>Book value</u>	<u>Allowance for uncollectible accounts</u>
<u>December 31, 2022</u>			
Taiwan			
Less than 90 days	0.03%	\$ 169,998	\$ -
91~180 days	0.03%~0.06%	136,106	-
181~360 days	0.05%~1%	155,448	1,578
Over 360 days	0.63%~100%	98,018	32,431
		<u>559,570</u>	<u>34,009</u>
Mainland China			
Less than 90 days	—	30,063	-
91~180 days	—	17,431	-
181~360 days	1%	19,050	197
Over 360 days	2%~100%	8,729	980
		<u>75,273</u>	<u>1,177</u>
		<u>\$ 634,843</u>	<u>\$ 35,186</u>

<u>March 31, 2022</u>	<u>Expected loss rate</u>	<u>Book value</u>	<u>Allowance for uncollectible accounts</u>
Taiwan			
Less than 90 days	0.03%	\$ 344,821	\$ -
91~180 days	0.03%~0.06%	113,666	-
181~360 days	0.05%~1%	211,573	2,221
Over 360 days	0.63%~100%	<u>100,710</u>	<u>23,112</u>
		<u>770,770</u>	<u>25,333</u>
Mainland China			
Less than 90 days	—	55,824	-
91~180 days	—	35,376	-
181~360 days	1%	18,858	216
Over 360 days	2%~100%	<u>5,068</u>	<u>832</u>
		<u>115,126</u>	<u>1,048</u>
		<u>\$ 885,896</u>	<u>\$ 26,381</u>

VI. Movements in relation to the Group applying the simplified approach to provide loss allowance for accounts receivable are as follows:

	<u>For the three-month periods ended March 31,</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	<u>Accounts receivable</u>	<u>Accounts receivable</u>
At January 1	\$ 35,186	\$ 21,127
(Reversal of) provision for impairment	(2,955)	5,217
Net exchange differences	<u>8</u>	<u>37</u>
At March 31	<u>\$ 32,239</u>	<u>\$ 26,381</u>

(c) Liquidity risk

- I. Group treasury monitors rolling forecasts of the Group's liquidity requirements to ensure it has sufficient cash to meet operational needs while maintaining sufficient headroom on its undrawn committed borrowing facilities at all times to ensure the sufficient financial flexibility of the Group.
- II. Group treasury invests surplus cash in interest bearing current accounts, time deposits and beneficiary certificates, choosing instruments with appropriate maturities or sufficient liquidity to provide sufficient headroom as determined by the abovementioned forecasts, and readily generate cash flows to manage liquidity risk.
- III. The table below analyses the Group's non-derivative financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the balance sheet date to the contractual maturity date for non-derivative financial liabilities. The amounts disclosed in the following table are undiscounted contractual cash flows.

<u>March 31, 2023</u>	<u>Within 1 year</u>	<u>Between 1 and 2 years</u>	<u>Between 2 and 5 years</u>	<u>Over 5 years</u>
Non-derivative financial liabilities:				
Notes payable	\$ 963	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Accounts payable	175,648	-	-	-
Other payables	179,678	-	-	-
Bonds payable	-	867,400	-	-
Lease liabilities	8,146	2,420	7,259	15,929
Guarantee deposits received	1,213	623	423	1,551
<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>Within 1 year</u>	<u>Between 1 and 2 years</u>	<u>Between 2 and 5 years</u>	<u>Over 5 years</u>
Non-derivative financial liabilities:				
Notes payable	\$ 963	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Accounts payable	357,618	-	-	-
Other payables	274,633	-	-	-
Bonds payable	-	-	898,600	-
Lease liabilities	10,372	2,420	7,259	16,534
Guarantee deposits received	1,213	904	136	1,540
<u>March 31, 2022</u>	<u>Within 1 year</u>	<u>Between 1 and 2 years</u>	<u>Between 2 and 5 years</u>	<u>Over 5 years</u>
Non-derivative financial liabilities:				
Notes payable	\$ 9,192	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Accounts payable	546,931	-	-	-
Other payables	210,547	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	7,922	7,125	14,002	18,348
Guarantee deposits received	406	90	430	1,577

IV. The Group does not expect the timing of occurrence of the cash flows estimated through the maturity date analysis will be significantly earlier, nor expect the actual cash flow amount will be significantly different.

(3) Fair value information

A. The different levels that the inputs to valuation techniques are used to measure fair value of financial and non-financial instruments have been defined as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date. A market is regarded as active where a market in which transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis. The fair

value of the Group's investment in emerging stocks and listed stocks are included in Level 1.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability. The fair value of the Group's investment in equity investment without active market is included in Level 3.

B. Financial instruments not measured at fair value

Except for bonds payable, which are measured at the present value of the cash flow expected to be paid at the market interest rate on the balance sheet date, the carrying amounts of the Group's financial instruments not measured at fair value including cash and cash equivalents, financial assets at amortised cost - current and non-current, notes receivable, accounts receivable, other receivables, guarantee deposits paid, notes payable, accounts payable, other payables and guarantee deposits received are approximate to their fair values.

C. The related information on financial instruments measured at fair value by level on the basis of the nature, characteristics and risks of the assets and liabilities are as follows:

<u>March 31, 2023</u>	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assets				
<u>Recurring fair value measurements</u>				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
Call options of bonds	\$ -	\$ 90	\$ -	\$ 90
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income				
Equity securities	\$ 419,102	\$ -	\$ 45,216	\$ 464,318
<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assets				
<u>Recurring fair value measurements</u>				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
Call options of bonds	\$ -	\$ 180	\$ -	\$ 180
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income				
Equity securities	\$ 322,985	\$ -	\$ 26,131	\$ 349,116

March 31, 2022	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets				
<u>Recurring fair value measurements</u>				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
Call options of bonds	\$ -	\$ 4,300	\$ -	\$ 4,300
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income				
Equity securities	\$ 581,313	\$ -	\$ 32,101	\$ 613,414

- D. The methods and assumptions the Group used to measure fair value are as follows:
- (a) The following financial assets use quoted market prices as inputs for fair value measurement (level 1): for emerging stocks, the average trading price at the balance sheet date is used; for listed stocks, the closing price at the balance sheet date is used.
- (b) Except for financial instruments with active markets, the fair value of other financial instruments is measured by using valuation techniques or by reference to counterparty quotes.
- E. For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, there was no transfer between Level 1 and Level 2.
- F. The following chart is the movement of Level 3 for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022:

	<u>Equity instruments</u>
At January 1, 2023	\$ 26,131
Transferred from prepayments for investments	10,000
Profit recognised in other comprehensive income	9,085
At March 31, 2023	<u>\$ 45,216</u>
	<u>Equity instruments</u>
Beginning and ending balance, 2022	<u>\$ 32,101</u>

- G. Financial segment is in charge of valuation procedures for fair value measurements being categorised within Level 3, which is to verify independent fair value of financial instruments. Such assessment is to ensure the valuation results are reasonable by applying independent information to make results close to current market conditions, confirming the resource of information is independent, reliable and in line with other resources and represented as the exercisable price, and frequently calibrating valuation model, performing back-testing, updating inputs used to the valuation model and making any other necessary adjustments to the fair value.
- H. The following is the qualitative information on significant unobservable inputs and sensitivity analysis of changes in significant unobservable inputs to valuation model used in Level 3 fair value measurement:

	Fair value at March 31, 2023	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable input	Range (weighted average)	Relationship of inputs to fair value
Non-derivative equity instrument:					
Unlisted stocks	\$ 14,999	Discounted cash flow	Weighted average cost of capital	9.21%	The higher the weighted average cost of capital, the lower the fair value.
			Discount for lack of marketability	30%	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value.
Venture capital stocks	30,217	Net asset value	Not applicable	—	Not applicable
	Fair value at December 31, 2022	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable input	Range (weighted average)	Relationship of inputs to fair value
Non-derivative equity instrument:					
Unlisted stocks	\$ 5,429	Discounted cash flow	Weighted average cost of capital	9.30%	The higher the weighted average cost of capital, the lower the fair value.
			Discount for lack of marketability	30%	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value.
Venture capital stocks	20,702	Net asset value	Not applicable	—	Not applicable

	Fair value at March 31, 2022	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable input	Range (weighted average)	Relationship of inputs to fair value
Non-derivative equity instrument:					
Unlisted stocks	\$ 6,027	Discounted cash flow	Weighted average cost of capital	10.18%	The higher the weighted average cost of capital, the lower the fair value.
			Discount for lack of marketability	30%	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value.
Venture capital stocks	26,074	Net asset value	Not applicable	—	Not applicable

I. The Group has carefully assessed the valuation models and assumptions used to measure fair value. However, use of different valuation models or assumptions may result in different measurement. The following is the effect on profit or loss or on other comprehensive income from financial assets categorised within Level 3 if the inputs used to valuation models have changed:

		March 31, 2023				
		Recognised in profit or loss		Recognised in other comprehensive income		
Input	Change	Favourable change	Unfavourable change	Favourable change	Unfavourable change	
Financial assets						
Equity instruments	Weighted average cost of capital	± 10%	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,731	(\$ 2,050)
	Discount for lack of marketability	± 10%	-	-	3,419	(2,533)
			\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,150	(\$ 4,583)

		December 31, 2022			
		<u>Recognised in profit or loss</u>		<u>Recognised in other comprehensive income</u>	
		Favourable	Unfavourable	Favourable	Unfavourable
<u>Input</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>change</u>	<u>change</u>	<u>change</u>	<u>change</u>
Financial assets					
Equity instruments	Weighted average cost of capital	± 10%	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,238 (\$ 2,410)
	Discount for lack of marketability	± 10%	-	-	4,019 (2,950)
			<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 7,257</u> (<u>\$ 5,360</u>)
March 31, 2022					
		<u>Recognised in profit or loss</u>		<u>Recognised in other comprehensive income</u>	
		Favourable	Unfavourable	Favourable	Unfavourable
<u>Input</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>change</u>	<u>change</u>	<u>change</u>	<u>change</u>
Financial assets					
Equity instruments	Weighted average cost of capital	± 10%	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,183 (\$ 903)
	Discount for lack of marketability	± 10%	-	-	1,484 (1,115)
			<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,667</u> (<u>\$ 2,018</u>)

13. SUPPLEMENTARY DISCLOSURES

(According to the current regulatory requirements, the Group is only required to disclose the information for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023.)

(1) Significant transactions information

- A. Loans to others: Refer to Table 1.
- B. Provision of endorsements and guarantees to others: Refer to Table 2.
- C. Holding of marketable securities at the end of the period (not including subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): Refer to Table 3.
- D. Acquisition or sale of the same security with the accumulated cost exceeding \$300 million or 20% of the Company's paid-in capital: None.
- E. Acquisition of real estate reaching \$300 million or 20% of paid-in capital or more: None.
- F. Disposal of real estate reaching \$300 million or 20% of paid-in capital or more: None.
- G. Purchases or sales of goods from or to related parties reaching \$100 million or 20% of paid-in

capital or more: None.

H. Receivables from related parties reaching \$100 million or 20% of paid-in capital or more: None.

I. Trading in derivative instruments undertaken during the reporting period: None.

J. Significant inter-company transactions during the reporting period: Refer to Table 4.

(2) Information on investees

Names, locations and other information of investee companies (not including investees in Mainland China): Refer to Table 5.

(3) Information on investments in Mainland China

A. Basic information: Refer to Table 6.

B. Significant transactions, either directly or indirectly through a third area, with investee companies in the Mainland Area: Refer to Table 7.

(4) Major shareholders information

Major shareholders information: Refer to Table 8.

14. SEGMENT INFORMATION

(1) General information

Management has determined the reportable operating segments based on the reports reviewed by the Group's chief operating decision-maker that are used to make strategic decisions. The Group's chief operating decision-maker manages each entity in the organisation according to its role. There is no material change in the basis for information of entities and division of segments in the Group or in the measurement basis for segment information during this period.

(2) Segment profit or loss, assets and liabilities

The segment information provided to the chief operating decision-maker for the reportable segments is as follows:

	For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023				
	All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	Kunshan All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	All Ring Tech (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	Others	Total
Total segment revenue	\$ 208,467	\$ –	\$ 34,653	\$ 3,975	\$ 247,095
Inter-segment revenue	2,583	–	16,754	–	19,337
Revenue from external customers	205,884	–	17,899	3,975	227,758
Interest income	3,888	94	–	73	4,055
Depreciation and amortisation	9,188	36	2,818	1,070	13,112
Interest expense	2,815	–	–	–	2,815
Segment income (loss) before tax	13,751	(88)	2,188	(313)	15,538
Segment assets	3,993,404	42,795	345,686	76,071	4,457,956
Segment liabilities	1,439,372	1,233	39,291	4,742	1,484,638

	For the three-month period ended March 31, 2022				
	All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	Kunshan All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	All Ring Tech (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	Others	Total
Total segment revenue	\$ 606,575	\$ –	\$ 31,653	\$ 3,869	\$ 642,097
Inter-segment revenue	4,831	–	7,586	89	12,506
Revenue from external customers	601,744	–	24,067	3,780	629,591
Interest income	221	95	25	–	341
Depreciation and amortisation	7,142	36	2,870	1,158	11,206
Interest expense	1,527	–	–	–	1,527
Segment income (loss) before tax	179,143	(86)	2,595	(575)	181,077
Segment assets	4,607,397	43,780	356,329	62,861	5,070,367
Segment liabilities	1,976,232	1,241	54,573	4,076	2,036,122

(3) Reconciliation about segment profit or loss, assets and liabilities

- A. Sales between segments are carried out at arm's length. The revenue from external customers reported to the chief operating decision-maker is measured in a manner consistent with that in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income. A reconciliation of reportable segment income or loss to the income/(loss) before tax from continuing operations is provided as follows:

	<u>For the three-month periods ended March 31,</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Reportable segments income before tax	\$ 15,851	\$ 181,652
Other segments loss before tax	(313)	(575)
Less: Inter-segment loss	(1,787)	(1,934)
Profit from continuing operations before tax	<u>\$ 13,751</u>	<u>\$ 179,143</u>

- B. The amounts provided to the chief operating decision-maker with respect to total assets are measured in a manner consistent with that of the financial statements. A reconciliation of assets of reportable segment and total assets is as follows:

	<u>March 31, 2023</u>	<u>March 31, 2022</u>
Assets of reportable segments	\$ 4,381,885	\$ 5,007,506
Assets of other operating segments	76,071	62,861
Less: Inter-segment transaction	(441,890)	(431,468)
Total assets	<u>\$ 4,016,066</u>	<u>\$ 4,638,899</u>

- C. The amounts provided to the chief operating decision-maker with respect to total liabilities are measured in a manner consistent with that of the financial statements. A reconciliation of liabilities of reportable segment and total liabilities is as follows:

	<u>March 31, 2023</u>	<u>March 31, 2022</u>
Liabilities of reportable segments	\$ 1,479,896	\$ 2,032,046
Liabilities of other operating segments	4,742	4,076
Less: Inter-segment transaction	(22,605)	(28,388)
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 1,462,033</u>	<u>\$ 2,007,734</u>

All Ring Tech Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries
Loans to others
For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023

Table 1

Expressed in thousands of NTD

No.	Creditor	Borrower	General ledger account	Is a related party	Maximum outstanding balance	Ending balance	Actual amount drawn down	Interest rate	Nature of loan	Amount of transactions with the borrower	Reason for short-term financing	Allowance for doubtful accounts	Collateral		Limit on loans granted to a single party (Note 1)	Ceiling on total loans granted (Note 1)	Note
													Item	Value			
1	Kunshan All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	All Ring Tech (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	Other receivables	Y	\$ 35,448	\$ 35,448	\$ -	2%	Short-term financing	\$ -	Repayment of borrowings and operations	\$ -	-	\$ -	\$ 83,312	\$ 83,312	-

(Note 1) Calculation of limit on loans granted to a single party and ceiling on total loans granted: The total loan amount cannot exceed 40% of the company's net worth. There are three possible circumstances:

1. Loan is made to company with which the Company has a business relationship. The total loan amount cannot exceed 20% of the company's net worth.
The individual loan amount cannot exceed the total amount of business transactions between the two parties in the past year.
2. Loan is made to companies who need short-term financing. The total loan amount cannot exceed 20% of the company's net worth. The individual loan amount cannot exceed 10% of the net worth of the company.
3. The aforementioned limit does not apply if the loan is made to a company of which the parent company owns, directly or indirectly, 100% of the voting equity.
Both the total and individual loan amounts do not exceed 200% of the net worth of the creditor based on the most recent financial statements.

(Note 2) Foreign currency amounts in the table are converted into NTD according to the exchange rates on the financial reporting date (RMB:NTD = 1:4.431).

All Ring Tech Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries
Provision of endorsements and guarantees to others
For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023

Table 2

Expressed in thousands of NTD

Number	Endorser/ guarantor	Company name	Party being endorsed/guaranteed	Relationship with the endorser/ guarantor	Limit on endorsements/ guarantees provided for a single party (Note 2)	Maximum outstanding endorsement/ guarantee amount	Outstanding endorsement/ guarantee amount	Actual amount drawn down	Amount of endorsements/ guarantees secured with collateral	Ratio of accumulated endorsement/ guarantee amount to net asset value of the endorser/ guarantor company	Ceiling on total amount of endorsements/ guarantees provided (Note 2)	Provision of endorsements/ guarantees by parent company to subsidiary	Provision of endorsements/ guarantees by parent company	Provision of endorsements /guarantees to the party in Mainland China	Note

(Note 1) Companies where the Company owns more than 50% of voting shares (direct or indirect).

(Note 2) The total endorsements and guarantees of external parties by the Company cannot exceed 40% of the net worth as measured in the current period. The endorsement and guarantee of an individual business cannot exceed 20% of the net worth as measured in the current period. The total endorsements and guarantees of external parties by the Group cannot exceed 50% of the net worth as measured in the current period. The endorsement and guarantee of an individual business cannot exceed 20% of the net worth as measured in the current period. If the endorsement and guarantee are made for the purpose of conducting business, then the amount of endorsement and guarantee cannot exceed the total amount of business transactions between the guaranteed party and the Company for the period.

All Ring Tech Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries

Holding of marketable securities at the end of the period (not including subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures)

March 31, 2023

Table 3

Expressed in thousands of NTD

Securities held by	Marketable securities	Relationship with the securities issuer	General ledger account	As of March 31, 2023			Fair value	Note
				Number of shares	Book value	Ownership (%)		
All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	Stocks:							
	Egiga Source Technology Co., Ltd.	—	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - non-current	1,298	\$ —	14.86%	\$ —	—
	Tai-Tech Advanced Electronics Co., Ltd.	—	Financial asset measured at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current	2,945	332,834	2.89%	332,834	—
	Favite Inc.	—	Financial asset measured at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current	3,300	73,642	4.17%	73,642	—
	Phoenix Innovation Investment Co., Ltd.	—	Financial asset measured at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current	1,000	10,262	3.13%	10,262	—
	Phoenix II Innovation Investment Co., Ltd.	—	Financial asset measured at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current	1,000	9,955	2.34%	9,955	—
	Hallmark Technology Co., Ltd.	—	Financial asset measured at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current	450	14,999	19.57%	14,999	—
	Tecstar Technology Co., Ltd.	—	Financial asset measured at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current	165	1,226	0.72%	1,226	—
	Max Echo Technology Co., Ltd.	—	Financial asset measured at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current	500	11,400	1.31%	11,400	—
	Phoenix IV Innovation Investment Co., Ltd.	—	Financial asset measured at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current	1,000	10,000	4.26%	10,000	—

All Ring Tech Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries
Significant inter-company transactions during the reporting period
For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023

Table 4

Expressed in thousands of NTD

Number	Company name	Counterparty	Relationship (Note 2)	Transaction			Percentage of consolidated total operating revenues or total assets (Note 3)
				General ledger account	Amount	Transaction terms	
0	All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	All Ring Tech (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	1	Sales of goods	\$ 2,583	Receipt within 120 days	1%
				Purchases of goods	9,029	Payment within 90 days	4%
				Accounts receivable	8,258	—	—
				Accounts payable	8,899	—	—
		Uni-Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	1	Endorsements and guarantees	30,000	—	1%

(Note 1) Business and other transactions between the parent company and its subsidiaries or between subsidiaries are not separately disclosed since the circumstances and amounts of each transaction is the same on each side. In addition, the disclosure threshold for significant transactions is set at 1 million dollars.

(Note 2) Relationship between transaction company and counterparty is classified into the following three categories;

- (1) Parent company to subsidiary.
- (2) Subsidiary to parent company.
- (3) Subsidiary to subsidiary.

(Note 3) The ratio of a transaction amount to total revenue or total assets is calculated as follows: balance sheet items are calculated by dividing the ending balance by total consolidated assets; profit or loss items are calculated by dividing the accumulated ending balance by total consolidated revenue.

(Note 4) Foreign currency amounts in the table are converted into NTD as follows: ending balances and carrying amounts are converted using the exchange rate on the financial reporting date (USD:NTD = 1 : 30.45; RMB:USD = 1 : 0.1455); profit or loss items are converted using the average exchange rate for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 (USD:NTD = 1 : 30.40; RMB:USD = 1 : 0.1461).

All Ring Tech Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries

Information on investees

For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023

Table 5

Expressed in thousands of NTD

Investor	Investee	Location	Main business activities	Initial investment amount		Shares held as at March 31, 2023			Net profit (loss) of the investee for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023	Investment income (loss) recognised by the Company for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023	Note
				Balance as at March 31, 2023	Balance as at December 31, 2022 (Note 1)	Number of shares	Ownership (%)	Book value			
All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	PAI FU INTERNATIONAL LIMITED	British Virgin Islands	Mechanical engineering automation, and research, development and design of software	\$ 65,263	\$ 65,263	1,930,000	100.00	\$ 136,197	\$ 558	\$ 563	Subsidiary
All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	Uni-Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Other machine manufacture industry, electrical appliances, audio visual electronics and international trading industry	230,000	230,000	5,396,727	100.00	65,407	(379)	(206)	Subsidiary
All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	IMAGINE GROUP LIMITED	Mauritius	Investment business	182,840	182,840	5,220,000	71.60	241,744	2,166	559	Subsidiary
PAI FU INTERNATIONAL LIMITED	IMAGINE GROUP LIMITED	Mauritius	Investment business	63,032	63,032	2,070,000	28.40	91,093	2,166	-	Subsidiary (Note 2)

(Note 1) This was the balance on December 31, 2022.

(Note 2) The investment income (loss) does not need to be disclosed per the rules.

(Note 3) Foreign currency amounts in the table are converted into NTD as follows: ending balances and carrying amounts are converted using the exchange rate on the financial reporting date (USD:NTD = 1 : 30.45); profit or loss items are converted using the average exchange rate for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 (USD:NTD = 1 : 30.40).

All Ring Tech Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries
Information on investments in Mainland China
For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023

Table 6

Expressed in thousands of NTD

Investee in Mainland China	Main business activities	Paid-in capital	Investment method	Amount remitted from Taiwan to Mainland China/ Amount remitted back to Taiwan for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023			Accumulated amount of remittance from Taiwan to Mainland China as of March 31, 2023	Net income of investee for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023	Ownership held by the Company (direct or indirect)	Investment income (loss) recognised by the Company for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 (Note 4)	Book value of investments in Mainland China as of March 31, 2023	Accumulated amount of investment income remitted back to Taiwan as of March 31, 2023	Note
				Accumulated amount of remittance from Taiwan to Mainland China as of January 1, 2023	Remitted to Mainland China	Remitted back to Taiwan							
Kunshan All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	Research, development, and manufacture of specialized electronic equipment used for cutting capacitance and inductance; sales of self-manufactured products and provision of corresponding technology testing services	\$ 45,675	(Note 1)	\$ 45,675	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 45,675	(\$ 88)	100.00	(\$ 88)	\$ 41,562	\$ -	-
All Ring Tech (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	Research, development, design, and manufacture of specialized electronic equipment, testing instruments and accessories; sales of self-manufactured products and provision of corresponding technology testing services	219,240	(Note 2) (Note 3)	184,244	-	-	184,244	2,188	100.00	2,188	306,057	-	-
<u>Company name</u>	<u>Accumulated amount of remittance from Taiwan to Mainland China as of March 31, 2023</u>	<u>Investment amount approved by the Investment Commission of the Ministry of Economic Affairs (MOEA)</u>	<u>Ceiling on investments in Mainland China imposed by the Investment Commission of MOEA (Note 5)</u>										
All Ring Tech Co., Ltd.	\$ 229,919	\$ 569,536	\$ 1,532,420										

(Note 1) Indirect investment in PRC through the existing company (PAI FU INTERNATIONAL LIMITED) located in the third area.

(Note 2) Indirect investment in PRC through the existing company (IMAGINE GROUP LIMITED) located in the third area.

(Note 3) \$60,900 (USD \$2,000 thousand) was indirectly invested in PRC through the existing company (PAI FU INTERNATIONAL LIMITED) located in a third area.

(Note 4) The Company recognised income (loss) based on unreviewed financial statements of the investee.

(Note 5) The limit is the net worth or 60% of the consolidated net worth, whichever is greater.

(Note 6) Foreign currency amounts in the table are converted into TWD as follows: ending balances and carrying amounts are converted using the exchange rate on the financial reporting date (USD:TWD = 1 : 30.45; RMB:USD = 1 : 0.1455; profit or loss items are converted using the average exchange rate for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 (USD:TWD = 1 : 30.40 ; RMB:USD = 1 : 0.1461).

All Ring Tech Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries

Significant transactions, either directly or indirectly through a third area, with investee companies in the Mainland Area

For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023

Table 7

Expressed in thousands of NTD

	Sale (purchase)		Property transaction		Accounts receivable (payable)		Provision of endorsements/guarantees or collaterals			Financing				Others
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Balance at March 31, 2023	%	Balance at March 31, 2023	Purpose	Maximum balance during the three-month period ended March 31, 2023	Balance at March 31, 2023	Interest rate	Interest during the three-month period ended March 31, 2023		
Investee in Mainland China														
All Ring Tech (Kunshan) Co., Ltd.	\$ 2,583	1%	\$ -	-	\$ 8,258	-	\$ -	-	\$ -	\$ -	-	\$ -	-	-
	(9,029)	4%	-	-	(8,899)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

All Ring Tech Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries

Major shareholders information

March 31, 2023

Table 8

Expressed in shares

Name of major shareholders	Number of shares held			Ownership	Note
	Common share	Preferred share			
Fengqiao Investment Co., Ltd.	7,364,625	—		8.83%	—

(Note) The major shareholders information was derived from the Taiwan Depository & Clearing Corporation in accordance with the common shares (including treasury shares) and preferred shares in dematerialised form which were registered and held by the shareholders above 5% on the last operating date of each quarter. The share capital which was recorded in the financial statements might be different from the number of shares held in dematerialised form because of a different calculation basis.